



## Literature for a Changing Planet

**Martin Puchner**

Princeton University Press (Feb 8, 2022)

Hardcover \$18.95 (160pp)

978-0-691-21375-0

*Literature for a Changing Planet* articulates a new framework for reading classic and contemporary literature to better understand humanity's damaging planetary impacts.

This cogent, passionate text argues for a comprehensive reenvisioning of our relationship with the natural world to mitigate the accelerating climate crisis. The humanities, and literature in particular, are viewed as critical in understanding how to shake off ingrained behaviors and ways of thinking to reimagine a better, sustainable future.

In lively prose, Martin Puchner points out how the evolution of sweat glands, big brains, and vocal cords powered our species in "remaking the earth to suit its needs." People from all cultures and eras have used stories to communicate the value of urban settlement and rules of social order. Plot summaries of many texts illustrate this wide-ranging analysis of literature's role in promoting the human mastery of wild lands and beasts—and its complicity in championing "a way of life responsible for climate change."

*The Epic of Gilgamesh* is referenced as a key text embodying such themes, alongside literary examples from across the globe—in different genres, from different time periods, and from oral traditions. Puchner's fresh perspectives are intriguing and illuminating; they document how subtexts of colonialism, resource extraction, and consumerism are promoted in such disparate works as *Popol Vuh*, *The Sunjata*, *Tale of Genji*, and *Aesop's Fables*.

This challenging, important work of literary criticism stretches our ideas of what it is to be human and where we fit in the natural world. Forging alternatives to 4,000 years of a dominant narrative of environmental exploitation will not be easy, but it is necessary, and Puchner calls for a dramatic shift in our philosophy and literature to represent how a balanced environment is integral for sustaining human life—and to begin the serious work of addressing environmental issues.

RACHEL JAGARESKI (January / February 2022)

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